

CLAIM AMENDMENTS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

1 1. (Previously Presented) A method of determining a placement of services of a  
2 distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure comprising  
3 the steps of:  
4 establishing a placement indicator for a specific service;  
5 forming communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a  
6 sum of transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed a  
7 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
8 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement variable,  
9 and the transport demand between the services associated with the first and  
10 second placement variables;  
11 forming an objective; and  
12 employing a local search solution to solve an integer program comprising the  
13 placement indicator, the communication constraints, and the objective to  
14 determine the placement of the services onto the nodes.

1 2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the placement indicator comprises a  
2 pre-defined placement.

1 3. (Original) The method of claim 2 wherein the pre-defined placement comprises  
2 placing the specific service onto a specific node.

1 4. (Original) The method of claim 2 wherein the pre-defined placement comprises  
2 not placing the specific service onto a specific node.

1 5. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein the placement indicator comprises a  
2 neutral indication of whether the specific service is to be placed onto a specific node.

1 6. (Previously Presented) A method of determining a placement of services of a  
2 distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure comprising  
3 the steps of:

4 establishing an application model of the services comprising transport  
5 demands between the services;

6 establishing an infrastructure model of the nodes comprising transport  
7 capacities between the nodes;

8 establishing a placement model comprising placement indicators for the  
9 services;

10 forming an integer program that comprises:

11 a set of placement variables for a combination of the services and the  
12 nodes, each of the placement variables indicating whether a particular service  
13 is located on a particular node;

14 communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a sum of  
15 the transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed the  
16 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
17 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement  
18 variable, and the transport demand between the services associated with the  
19 first and second placement variables;

20 placement constraints for the services which ensure that the services are  
21 placed onto the nodes in accord with the placement indicators; and

22 an objective; and

23 employing a local search solution to solve the integer program which  
24 determines the placement of the services onto the nodes.

1 7. (Original) The method of claim 6 wherein a particular placement indicator  
2 comprises an indication that a specific service is to be placed onto a specific node.

1 8. (Original) The method of claim 6 wherein a particular placement indicator  
2 comprises an indication that a specific service is not to be placed onto a specific node.

1 9. (Original) The method of claim 6 wherein a particular placement indicator  
2 comprises a neutral indication of whether a specific service is to be placed onto a  
3 specific node.

1 10. (Original) The method of claim 9 wherein a default for the placement indicators  
2 comprises the neutral indication.

1 11. (Previously Presented) A method of determining a placement of services of a  
2 distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure comprising  
3 the steps of:

4 establishing an application model of the services that comprises processing  
5 demands for the services, storage demands for the services, and transport  
6 demands between the services;

7 establishing an infrastructure model of the nodes that comprises processing  
8 capacities for the nodes, storage capacities for the nodes, and transport capacities  
9 between the nodes;

10 establishing a placement model comprising placement indicators for the  
11 services;

12 forming an integer program that comprises:

13 a set of placement variables for a combination of the services and the  
14 nodes, each of the placement variables indicating whether a particular service  
15 is located on a particular node;

16 processing constraints which ensure that a sum of the processing demands  
17 for each of the nodes does not exceed the processing capacity for the node;

18 storage constraints which ensure that a sum of the storage demands for  
19 each of the nodes does not exceed the storage capacity for the node;

20 first placement constraints which ensure that each of the services is placed  
21 on one and only one node;

22 second placement constraints which ensure that the services are placed  
23 onto the nodes in accord with the placement indicators;

24 communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a sum of  
 25 the transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed the  
 26 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
 27 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement  
 28 variable, and the transport demand between the services associated with the  
 29 first and second placement variables; and  
 30 an objective of minimizing communication traffic between the nodes and  
 31 balancing processing loads on the nodes; and  
 32 employing a local search solution to solve the integer program which  
 33 determines the placement of the services onto the nodes.

1 12. (Previously Presented) A computer readable memory comprising computer code  
 2 for directing a computer to make a determination of a placement of services of a  
 3 distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure, the  
 4 determination of the placement of the services onto the nodes comprising the steps of:  
 5 establishing a placement indicator for a specific service;  
 6 forming communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a  
 7 sum of transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed a  
 8 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
 9 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement variable,  
 10 and the transport demand between the services associated with the first and  
 11 second placement variables;  
 12 forming an objective; and  
 13 employing a local search solution to solve an integer program comprising the  
 14 placement indicator, the communication constraints, and the objective to  
 15 determine the placement of the services onto the nodes.

1 13. (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 12 wherein the placement  
 2 indicator comprises a pre-defined placement.

1 14. (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 13 wherein the pre-defined

2 placement comprises placing the specific service onto a specific node.

1 15. (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 13 wherein the pre-defined  
2 placement comprises not placing the specific service onto a specific node.

1 16. (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 12 wherein the placement  
2 indicator comprises a neutral indication of whether the specific service is to be placed  
3 onto a specific node.

1 17. (Previously Presented) A computer readable memory comprising computer code  
2 for directing a computer to make a determination of a placement of services of a  
3 distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure, the  
4 determination of the placement of the services onto the nodes comprising the steps of:  
5 establishing an application model of the services comprising transport  
6 demands between the services;  
7 establishing an infrastructure model of the nodes comprising transport  
8 capacities between the nodes;  
9 establishing a placement model comprising placement indicators for the  
10 services;  
11 forming an integer program that comprises:  
12 a set of placement variables for a combination of the services and the  
13 nodes, each of the placement variables indicating whether a particular service  
14 is located on a particular node;  
15 communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a sum of  
16 the transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed the  
17 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
18 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement  
19 variable, and the transport demand between the services associated with the  
20 first and second placement variables;  
21 placement constraints for the services which ensure that the services are  
22 placed onto the nodes in accord with the placement indicators; and

23                    an objective; and  
24                    employing a local search solution to solve the integer program which  
25                    determines the placement of the services onto the nodes.

1    18.    (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 17 wherein a particular  
2           placement indicator comprises an indication that a specific service is to be placed  
3           onto a specific node.

1    19.    (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 17 wherein a particular  
2           placement indicator comprises an indication that a specific service is not to be placed  
3           onto a specific node.

1    20.    (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 17 wherein a particular  
2           placement indicator comprises a neutral indication of whether a specific service is to  
3           be placed onto a specific node.

1    21.    (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 20 wherein a default for the  
2           placement indicators comprises the neutral indication.

1    22.    (Original) The computer readable memory of claim 20 wherein a matrix is  
2           specified which expresses constraints or preferences for identifying a placement of  
3           services onto nodes.

1    23.    (Previously Presented) A computer readable memory comprising computer code  
2           for directing a computer to make a determination of a placement of services of a  
3           distributed application onto nodes of a distributed resource infrastructure, the  
4           determination of the placement of the services onto the nodes comprising the steps of:  
5                  establishing an application model of the services that comprises processing  
6                  demands for the services, storage demands for the services, and transport  
7                  demands between the services;  
8                  establishing an infrastructure model of the nodes that comprises processing

9 capacities for the nodes, storage capacities for the nodes, and transport capacities  
10 between the nodes;  
11 establishing a placement model comprising placement indicators for the  
12 services;  
13 forming an integer program that comprises:  
14 a set of placement variables for a combination of the services and the  
15 nodes, each of the placement variables indicating whether a particular service  
16 is located on a particular node;  
17 processing constraints which ensure that a sum of the processing demands  
18 for each of the nodes does not exceed the processing capacity for the node;  
19 storage constraints which ensure that a sum of the storage demands for  
20 each of the nodes does not exceed the storage capacity for the node;  
21 first placement constraints which ensure that each of the services is placed  
22 on one and only one node;  
23 second placement constraints which ensure that the services are placed  
24 onto the nodes in accord with the placement indicators;  
25 communication constraints between node pairs which ensure that a sum of  
26 the transport demands between a particular node pair does not exceed the  
27 transport capacity between the particular node pair, each term of the sum  
28 comprising a product of a first placement variable, a second placement  
29 variable, and the transport demand between the services associated with the  
30 first and second placement variables; and  
31 an objective of minimizing communication traffic between the nodes and  
32 balancing processing loads on the nodes; and  
33 employing a local search solution to solve the integer program which  
34 determines the placement of the services onto the nodes.